

The background features a dark blue gradient with faint, light blue technical diagrams. On the left, a large circular scale with numerical markings from 150 to 260 is visible. To the right, there are several circular diagrams with arrows indicating clockwise or counter-clockwise rotation. The overall aesthetic is technical and scientific.

# STAD TERMS

ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION

# ALLAH



# ISLAM



MUHAMMAD

محمد







GABRIEL



# QURAN





# HADITH



"The most  
grateful  
of people to  
**Allah**

are those who are  
most grateful to  
other people"

(Hadith)

# MOSQUE

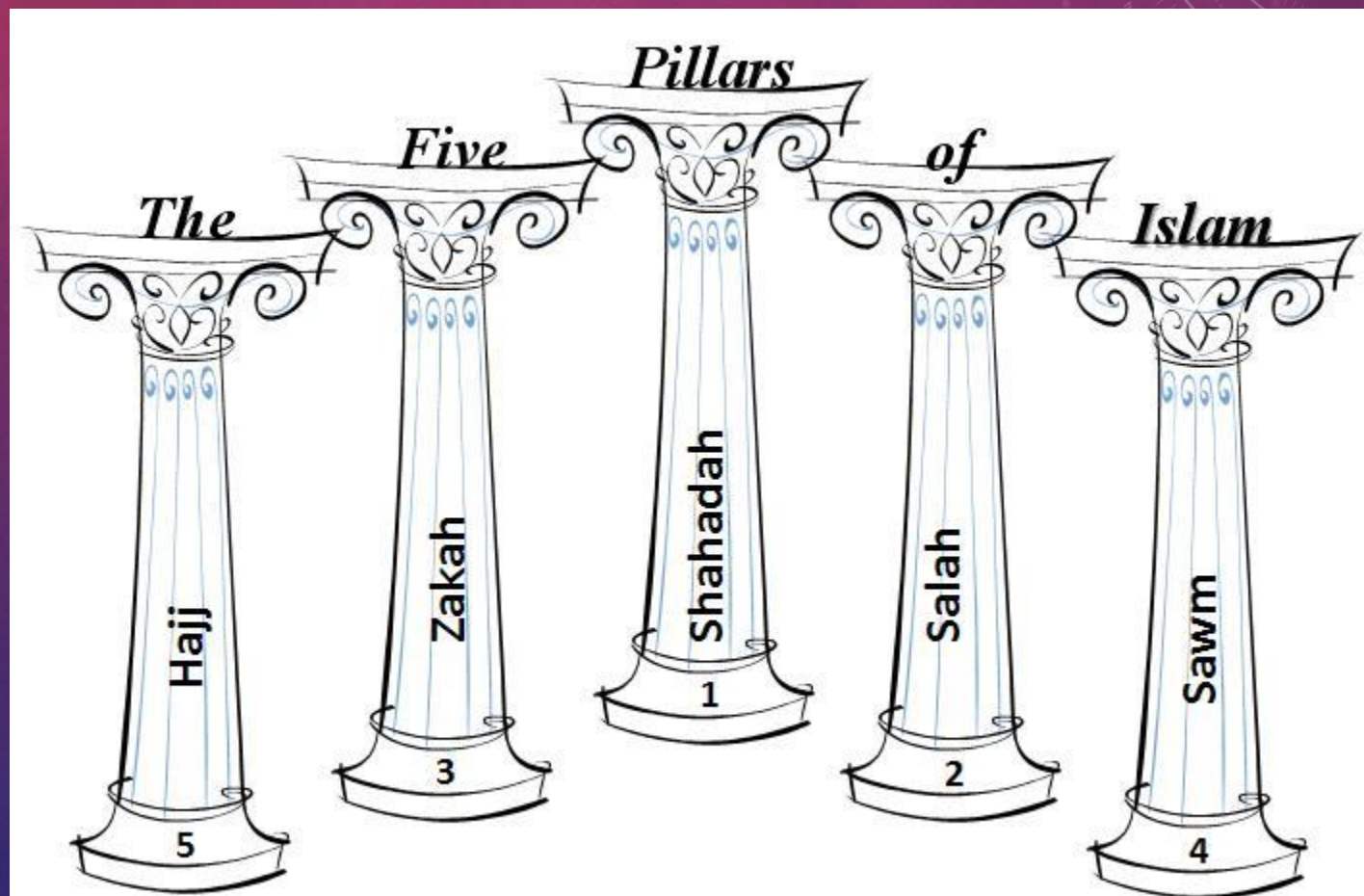




# MAKKAH/MECCA



# FIVE PILLARS





# RAMADAN



**El Misaharaty** – the Ramadan drummer who beats his drum to make people wake up for their Suhoor; almost non-existent today



**Fanouz** – Ramadan Lantern is colorful lamp displaying beautiful artwork and is very popular among children even till date.



# HAJJ



## The Pilgrimage to Mecca

Number of Pilgrims Arriving for Hajj from Abroad (2005)

- Arab countries: 372,302
- America and Australia: 15,205
- Other African countries: 125,503
- European countries: 41,091
- Other Asian countries: 799,870



# JIHAD

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ

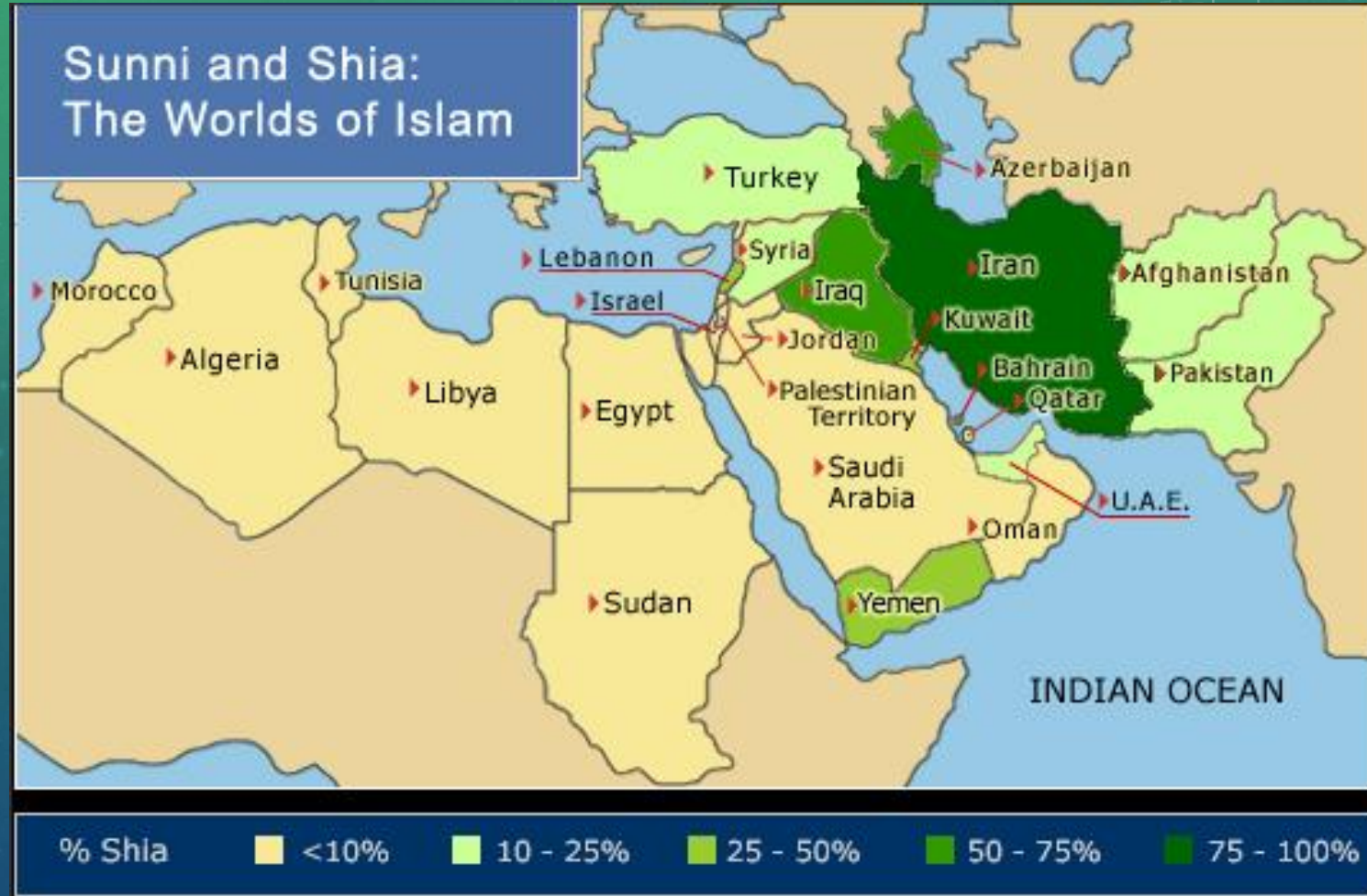


# BAZAAR

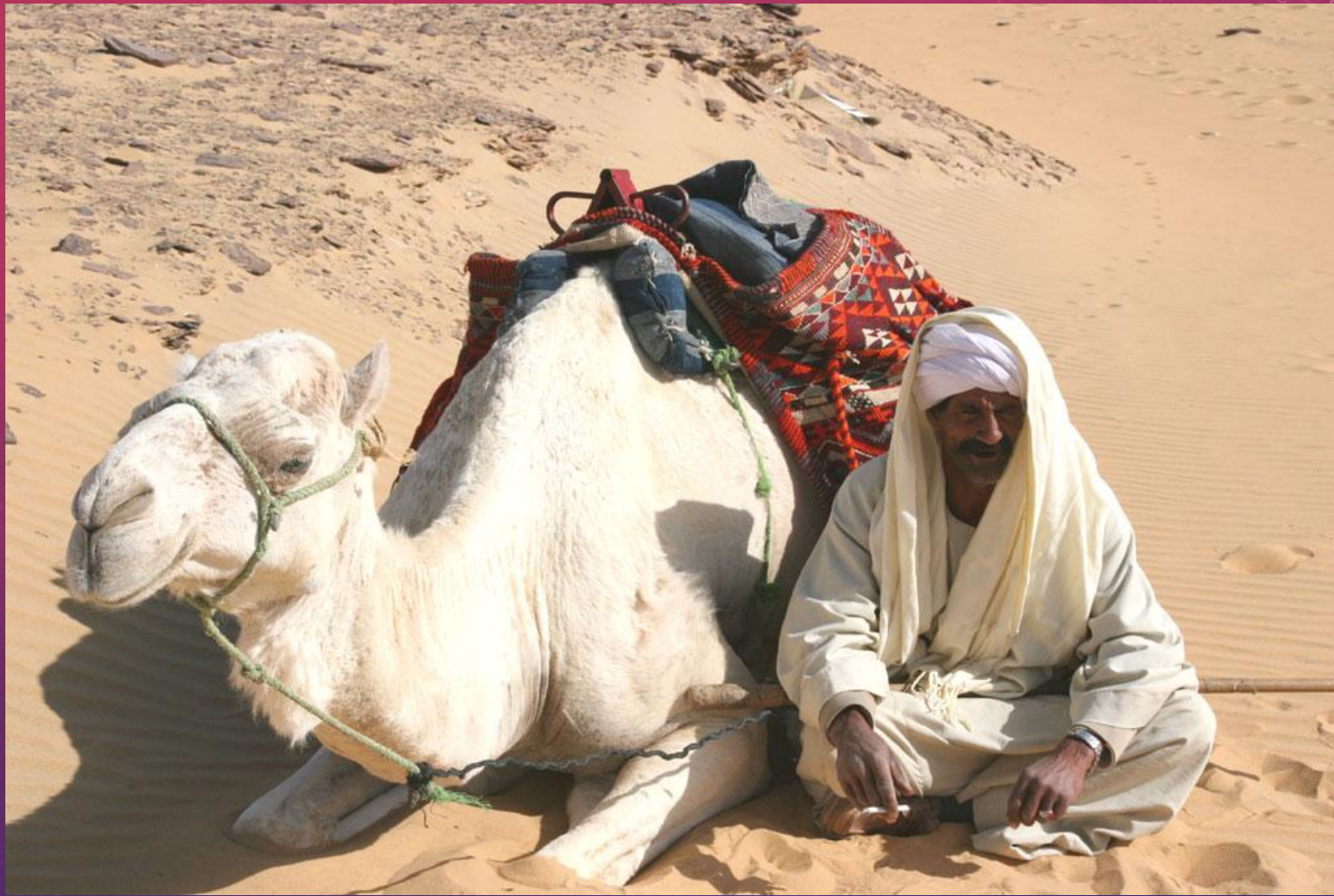




# SUNNI VS. SHIITE (SHIA)



Total population is approximately 90% Sunni & 10% Shiite



BEDOUIN



# HOUSE OF WISDOM



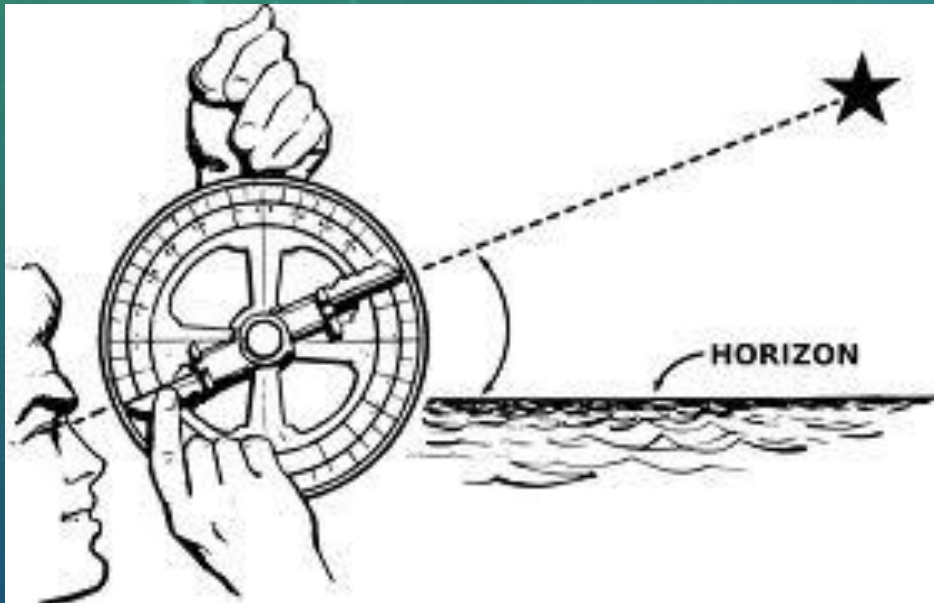


# Muslim Expansion in Central Asia under the Umayyad Dynasty, 661-750 CE



# UMAYYAD DYNASTY

# ASTROLABE





# CALLIGRAPHY

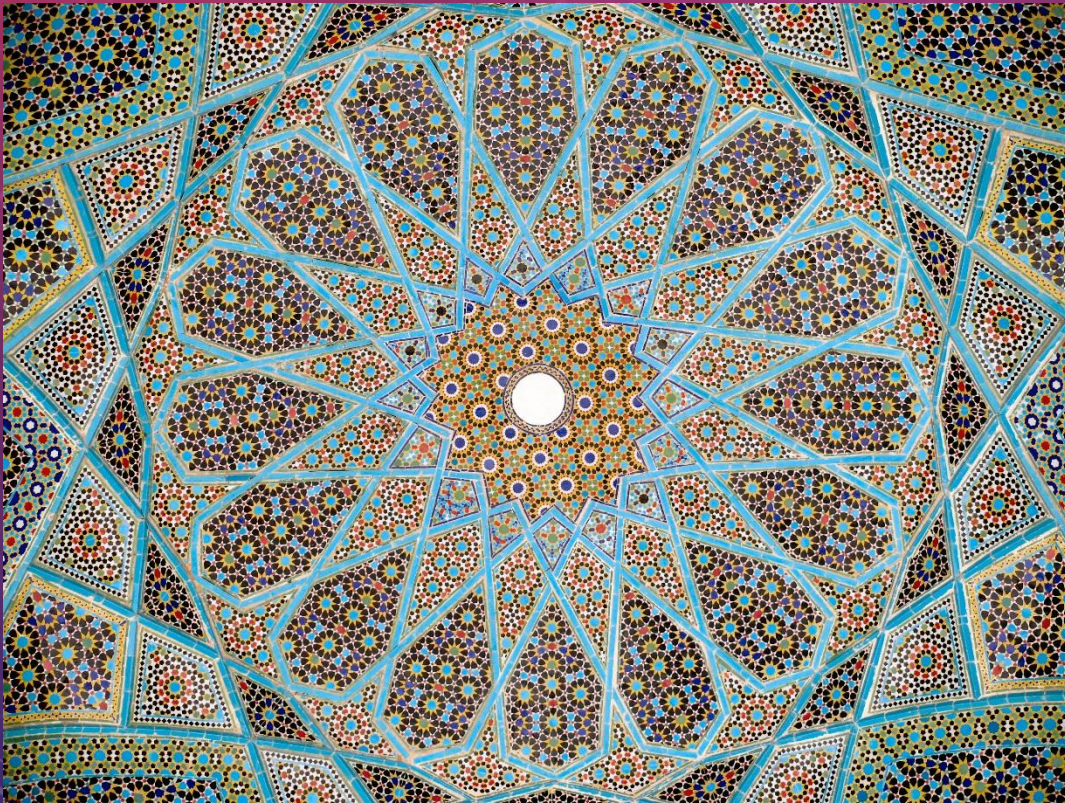
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الله





# ARABESQUE











































# ALCHEMY



## Common alchemical symbols

	AIR		QUINTESSENCE		PUTREFACTION		SEPARATION
	WATER		QUICKLIME		SAL AMMONIAC		CALCINATION
	EARTH		COPPER		DISSOLUTION		FILTRATION
	GOLD		SUBLIMATION		LIQUOR HEPATIS		LEAD
	TIN		SILVER		MULTIPLICATION		VINEGAR
	MERCURY		MAGNESIA		CINNABAR		DISTILLED VINEGAR
	IRON		AQUA FORTIS		PROJECTION		CONGELATION
	PRECIPITATION		AQUA REGIA		VITRIOL		SULPHUR
	LETHARGE		ANTIMONY		COAGULATION		NITRE
	SPIRIT OF SALT		DISTILLATION				